

# ENGLISH FOR LAW

## English language practice for lawyers

### Contents

<b>Law and legal profession.....</b>	<b>5</b>
Access to a lawyer.....	6
Estoppel .....	6
Rule of law, judicial review, due process.....	7
Retroactive law.....	8
No win no fee.....	9
European court in judicial selection crisis.....	10
Judicial precedent.....	11
Notaries.....	12
The role of judges in a modern democracy.....	13
The role of juries.....	16
Case law.....	17
From the Code of Conduct for European Lawyers.....	18
Principle of Privilege.....	1
Test yourself.....	21
<b>Criminal law.....</b>	<b>23</b>
Abuse of Process.....	24
Extracts from the Resolution of the XVIIIth International Congress of Penal law 2009.....	24
Contempt of court.....	26
Criminal Law Convention on Corruption.....	28
Guardian News Media Ltd v ABCD.....	28
Judgment and sentence for direct criminal contempt of R.....	29
Criminal law elements.....	30
Criminal procedure case.....	31
Habeas Corpus.....	33
Plea Bargain.....	33
Junk science threat to justice.....	34
Lawful arrests and detention.....	34
Necessity and consent in English law.....	35
Regina v Brown.....	37
R v Foran.....	37
Restorative justice.....	38
Reversal of conviction.....	41

Roe v Wade.....	42
Strict Liability.....	43
United States v Ruiz.....	43
Test yourself.....	44
<b>Civil litigation .....</b>	<b>49</b>
Civil procedure.....	50
Burden of proof in a civil case.....	52
Civil Procedure: conduct and costs.....	53
Tort.....	54
Subpoena.....	54
Civil evidence case.....	55
Tenet et al. v Doe et ux.....	57
Causation.....	59
Complaint.....	60
Injunction.....	62
Kleyman et al. v Obama et al.....	63
Case.....	64
Tobacco Co. sues Australia.....	65
Tort case.....	66
Test yourself.....	68
<b>Contract .....</b>	<b>73</b>
Clauses.....	74
Examples of clauses.....	75
Agreement.....	76
From an Employment Contract.....	78
English Contract Law.....	79
The language of clauses.....	81
Frustration.....	85
From Judgment.....	85
Hadley v Baxendale.....	87
Answer to Complaint.....	89
From a Mutual Confidentiality Agreement.....	92
<b>The European Union law.....</b>	<b>95</b>
Principles of European Union Law.....	96
The legal system of the EU.....	97
Underline the main clause.....	99
Joined cases.....	101
The European Court of Justice.....	103
Press Release.....	104
Council of Europe Declaration on Freedom of Media.....	106
The Court of Justice declares the Data Retention Directive invalid.....	106
Harmonisation of law in EU.....	107
S.A.S. v France.....	108

Green Paper on Succession and Wills.....	110
The European Small Claims Procedure.....	111
European Commission v Poland.....	112
European Arrest Warrant.....	114
<b>Human rights.....</b>	<b>117</b>
Iraqi Civilians Group Litigation.....	118
Killer Robots.....	119
A.B. v Switzerland.....	119
DNA data ruling.....	120
S. and Marper v the UK.....	121
Right to a fair trial.....	122
Firth and others v UK.....	125
Surrogacy case.....	127
Soering v UK.....	128
<b>Property law.....</b>	<b>129</b>
Personal property.....	130
Zarb et al. v Parry et al.....	131
Amount of damages.....	133
Case report.....	134
Proprietary Estoppel.....	136
Popov v Hayashi.....	138
Issues arising in cross-border successions.....	140
Cease and desist.....	141
True or False.....	143
Which terms are defined below.....	144
Supply the missing word .....	144
<b>Intellectual Property.....</b>	<b>145</b>
Intellectual property.....	146
Intellectual Property Assignment.....	148
Passing Off.....	149
Trademark case 1.....	150
Trademark case 2.....	150
<b>Miscellaneous.....</b>	<b>155</b>
Counter-terrorism.....	156
Explain the meaning of each extract.....	157
From International Treaties.....	158
Civil and criminal proceedings.....	159
Complete the text.....	161
From Rules of International Court of Justice.....	162
United Nations Charter.....	162
From the Attorney's Manual.....	163

<b>Jurisdictional Immunity of the State.....</b>	<b>164</b>
<b>Motion to the US Supreme Court for Stay of Execution.....</b>	<b>165</b>
<b>Probate.....</b>	<b>167</b>
<b>Appeal to The Supreme Court of the UK.....</b>	<b>167</b>
<b>United States v Nixon.....</b>	<b>170</b>
<b>State Immunity.....</b>	<b>171</b>
<b>Correspondence.....</b>	<b>173</b>
<b>Exercises.....</b>	<b>187</b>
<b>A. Complete the sentences.....</b>	<b>188</b>
<b>B. Synonyms.....</b>	<b>188</b>
<b>C. Multiple choice.....</b>	<b>188</b>
<b>D. Deemed or Construed?.....</b>	<b>197</b>
<b>E. Mistakes.....</b>	<b>197</b>
<b>F. Prepositions.....</b>	<b>199</b>
<b>G. Phrasal Verbs.....</b>	<b>200</b>
<b>H. Latin terms.....</b>	<b>201</b>
<b>I. Word formation.....</b>	<b>203</b>
<b>J. Words with special meaning in Legal English.....</b>	<b>205</b>
<b>K. Identify the main clause.....</b>	<b>208</b>
<b>Key.....</b>	<b>211</b>
<b>Acknowledgements.....</b>	<b>247</b>